



Cybersecurity M&A Market Update

Q3 2025

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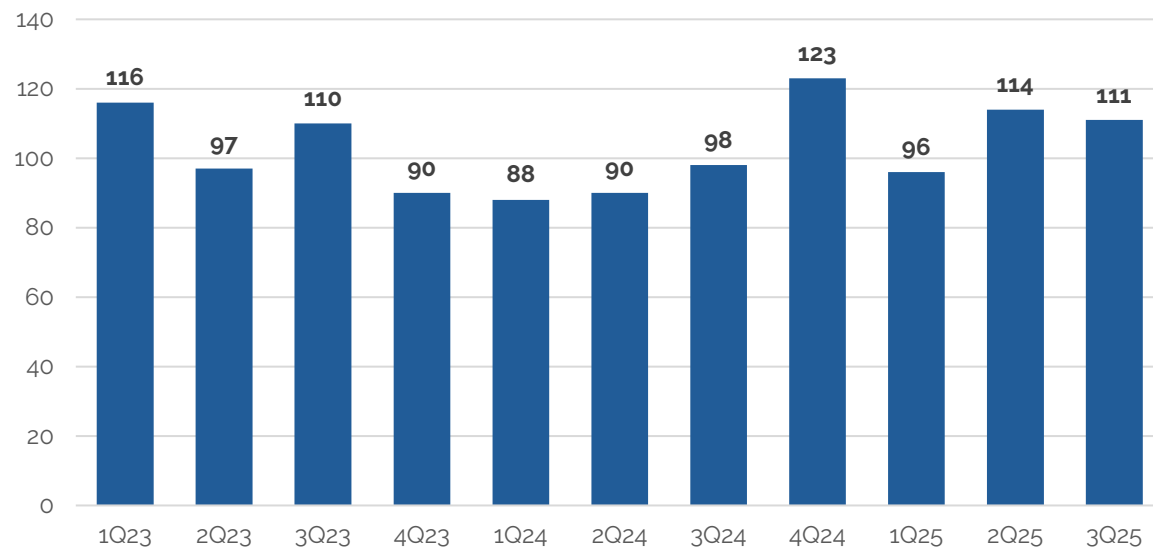
Cybersecurity

M&A Update and Commentary

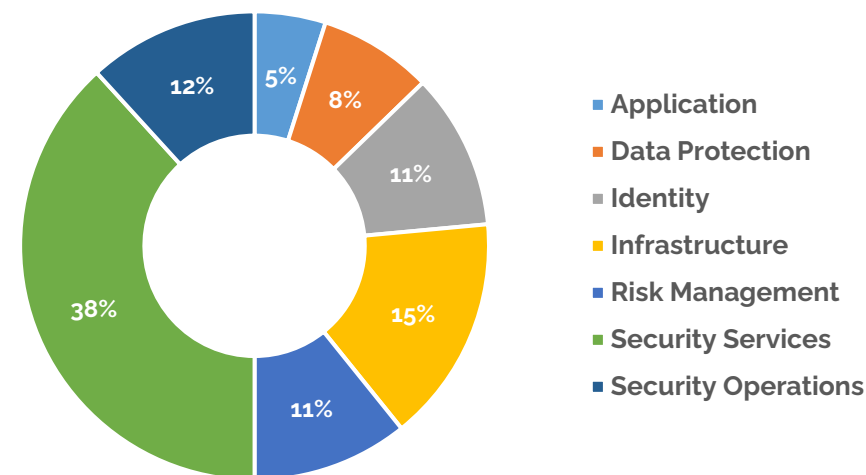
Market Commentary

- In Q3 2025, M&A transaction activity for cybersecurity companies remained steady at **111 deals**, compared to the previous quarter (**114**), and grew significantly from the same period last year (**98**). The quarter started strongly in July, slowed in August, but finished higher in September – suggesting healthy momentum into Q4 2025.
- Strategic buyers executed several major transactions in Q3 2025, integrating complementary capabilities to capture greater share in key markets, including marquee deals such as Palo Alto Networks / CyberArk (\$25B), Mitsubishi Electric / Nozomi Networks (\$900MM), and Accenture / CyberCX (\$650MM).
- **Infrastructure** constituted the **largest sub-sector of M&A activity**, followed by **Security Operations**, **Identity**, and **Risk Management**. Strategic buyers are actively focused on strengthening their artificial intelligence (AI) security stack, which drove key transactions such as Check Point / Lakeria (\$300MM) and F5 / CalypsoAI (\$180MM).
- Total funding for venture capital-backed cybersecurity companies totaled **\$3.3 billion** in Q3 2025, down from **\$5.1 billion** in the previous quarter. Total rounds decreased to **167** in Q3 2025, compared with **209** in the previous quarter. Recent activity was primarily driven by larger rounds, including Quantinuum (\$600MM), Ontic (\$230MM), and Vanta (\$150MM).
- Valuation multiples for publicly traded cybersecurity companies ranged from a median of **13.1x EV/2025E revenue** for high-growth vendors (those **growing more than 20%**) to a median of **5.3x EV/2025E revenue** for low-growth vendors (those **growing less than 10%**). The recent IPO of Netskope could signal additional public cyber issuances in 2025.

Cybersecurity M&A Deal Volume, Q1 2023 – Q3 2025



Cybersecurity M&A Deal Mix, Q3 2025



Cybersecurity Industry Landscape

Application	Data Protection	Identity	Infrastructure	Risk Management	Security Operations
Operation & Security	Data Security	Access Management	Network	GRC	Managed Security
Secure Development	Data Governance	Identity Governance	Cloud		Security Automation
		Lifecycle Management	Endpoint	Operations	

Cybersecurity: Selected M&A Activity, Q3 2025

Announced Date	Target	Acquirer	Buyer Type	Sector	Transaction Size (\$MM)	Target Description
Sep-25	 LAKERA	 CHECK POINT	Strategic	Infrastructure	\$300	Developer of a security platform designed to protect Generative AI systems
Sep-25	 pangea	 CROWDSTRIKE	Strategic	Infrastructure	\$260	Developer of a security APIs portfolio designed to deliver a collection of security services and APIs for application builders
Sep-25	 VALIMAIL	 digicert	Strategic	Infrastructure		Developer of high-assurance digital software that offers certificates intended to provide a better way to authenticate on the Internet
Sep-25	 Calypso AI	 f5	Strategic	Infrastructure	\$180	Developer of a security and orchestration platform designed to help enterprises leverage large language models (LLM)
Sep-25	 NOZOMI NETWORKS	 MITSUBISHI ELECTRIC	Strategic	Infrastructure	\$883	Developer of an online cybersecurity platform designed to deliver real-time visibility into process network communications and configurations
Sep-25	 IAMconcepts	 accenture	Strategic	Identity		Provider of cybersecurity services focused on enterprise identity and access management
Sep-25	 observo.ai	 SentinelOne	Strategic	Security Operations	\$225	Developer of an artificial intelligence (AI)-driven observability pipeline designed to optimize telemetry data for security and development and operations (DevOps) teams
Sep-25	 BLACKDUCK	 ultraviolet	Strategic	Application		Black Duck's Application Security Testing (AST) services business

Cybersecurity: Selected M&A Activity, Q3 2025 (cont.)

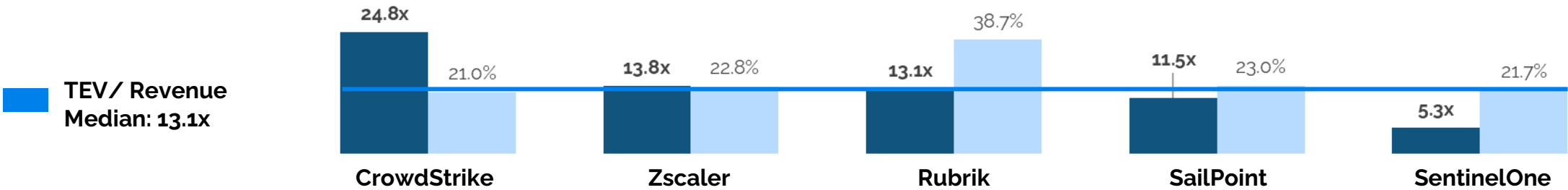
Announced Date	Target	Acquirer	Buyer Type	Sector	Transaction Size (\$MM)	Target Description
Sep-25			Strategic	Infrastructure	\$350	Developer of a generative artificial intelligence security platform designed to offer a guide to secure GenAI adoption
Sep-25			Strategic	Infrastructure	\$150	Developer of artificial intelligence-powered anti-phishing software designed to offer protection against malware, exploits, and data theft
Aug-25			Strategic	Security Operations	\$290	Developer of data orchestration edge computing platform designed to reduce noise in data management
Aug-25			Strategic	Identity	\$100	Developer of a cloud-based security platform designed to automate cloud identity and access management operations
Aug-25			Strategic	Security Services	\$650	Provider of cybersecurity services intended for private and public sector organizations
Aug-25			Strategic	Risk Management	\$305	Developer of an AI-based security assessment platform designed to streamline and facilitate third-party security compliance
Aug-25			Strategic	Infrastructure	\$250	Developer of singular security platform designed for generative artificial intelligence protection
Aug-25			Strategic	Data Protection		Created in 2024 from Veritas Technologies, Arctera comprises three business units: Data Compliance, Data Protection, and Data Resilience

Cybersecurity: Selected M&A Activity, Q3 2025 (cont.)

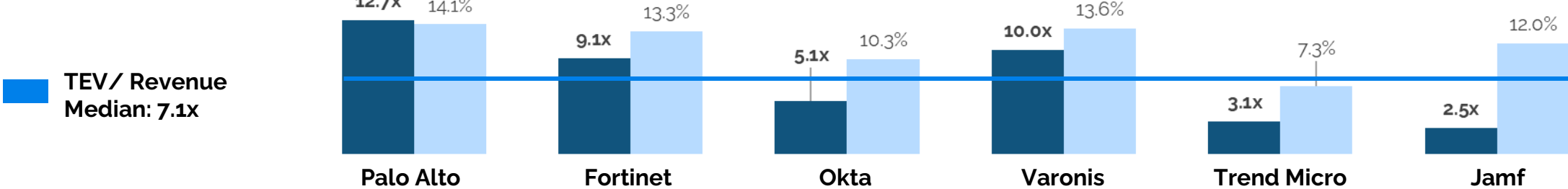
Announced Date	Target	Acquirer	Buyer Type	Sector	Transaction Size (\$MM)	Target Description
Jul-25	 CYBERARK	 paloalto NETWORKS	Strategic	Identity	\$25,000	CyberArk is a cybersecurity vendor focused on the identity market
Jul-25	 Cynerio Healthcare Cybersecurity	 AXONIUS	Strategic	Infrastructure	\$100	Operator of a cybersecurity platform intended to protect healthcare by focusing on the clinical network and connected medical devices
Jul-25	 mira SECURITY	 DARKTRACE	Strategic	Infrastructure		Developer of network security solutions designed to provide visibility into network traffic
Jul-25	 Trustwave	 LevelBlue	Strategic	Security Operations	\$205	Provider of a threat detection services intended to help businesses embrace digital transformation securely

2025E Market Valuation Metrics

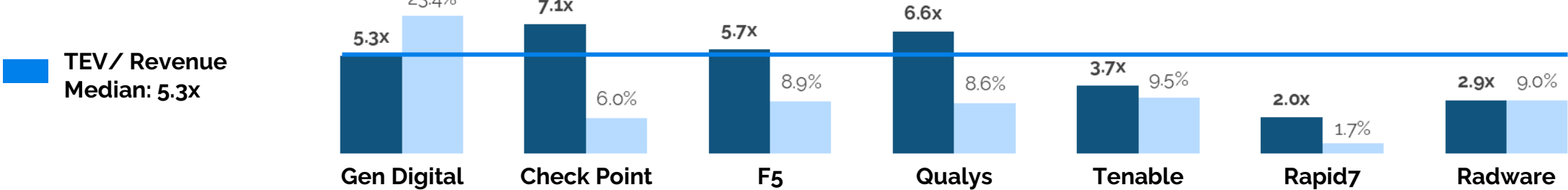
High Growth: Cybersecurity Total Enterprise Value (TEV)/Revenue and Revenue Growth Rate



Medium Growth: Cybersecurity TEV/ Revenue and Revenue Growth Rate



Low Growth: Cybersecurity TEV/ Revenue and Revenue Growth Rate



Note: High growth implies 2025E revenue growth greater than 20%; medium growth between 10% and 20%; and low growth, less than 10%

Cybersecurity: Public Comparables

(\$ in millions, except for stock price)				Total Enterprise Value (TEV)		Total Enterprise Vaule (TEV)						
				Revenue		EBITDA ⁽¹⁾		Revenue Growth		EBITDA Margin		Rule of 40
	Stock Price 9/30/2025	Market Capitalization	Enterprise Value	2025E	2026E	LTM	FWD	2025E	2026E	LTM	LTM	
High Growth Cybersecurity												
CrowdStrike	\$490.38	\$122,580.00	\$118,460.00	24.8x	20.3x	NA	NA	21.0%	22.0%	-2.1%	21.4%	
Zscaler	\$299.66	\$47,000.00	\$45,220.00	13.8x	11.5x	NA	NA	22.8%	19.8%	-2.9%	20.4%	
Rubrik	\$82.25	\$16,460.00	\$16,100.00	13.1x	10.5x	NA	NA	38.7%	25.2%	-37.6%	10.1%	
SailPoint	\$22.08	\$12,420.00	\$12,170.00	11.5x	9.7x	NA	NA	23.0%	18.9%	-7.2%	NA	
Netskope	\$22.73	\$9,150.00	\$10,680.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	-22.9%	NA	
SentinelOne	\$17.61	\$6,060.00	\$5,260.00	5.3x	4.3x	NA	NA	21.7%	21.0%	-32.9%	NA	
High Growth Median				13.1x	10.5x	NA	NA	22.8%	21.0%	-15.0%	20.4%	
Medium Growth Cybersecurity												
Palo Alto Networks	\$203.62	\$136,430.00	\$133,940.00	12.7x	11.2x	NA	NA	14.1%	13.4%	14.4%	29.3%	
Fortinet	\$84.08	\$64,860.00	\$61,390.00	9.1x	8.1x	29.4x	26.1x	13.3%	11.7%	32.9%	47.4%	
Okta	\$91.70	\$16,550.00	\$14,630.00	5.1x	4.6x	NA	19.0x	10.3%	9.4%	6.1%	18.8%	
Varonis Systems	\$57.47	\$6,640.00	\$6,230.00	10.0x	8.5x	NA	NA	13.6%	17.5%	-17.5%	NA	
Trend Micro	\$54.79	\$7,260.00	\$5,840.00	3.1x	3.0x	10.6x	10.5x	7.3%	4.3%	29.2%	44.4%	
Jamf	\$10.70	\$1,440.00	\$1,750.00	2.5x	2.3x	NA	10.8x	12.0%	9.5%	1.7%	13.0%	
Medium Growth Median				7.1x	6.4x	20.0x	14.9x	12.7%	10.6%	10.3%	29.3%	
Low Growth Cybersecurity												
Gen Digital	\$28.39	\$17,730.00	\$25,840.00	5.3x	5.1x	13.5x	10.1x	23.4%	5.1%	45.4%	55.9%	
Check Point Software	\$206.91	\$22,090.00	\$19,180.00	7.1x	6.7x	20.5x	16.3x	6.0%	5.5%	35.5%	41.7%	
F5	\$323.19	\$18,540.00	\$17,370.00	5.7x	5.4x	20.4x	14.9x	8.9%	4.9%	28.2%	37.2%	
Qualys	\$132.33	\$4,930.00	\$4,360.00	6.6x	6.2x	20.4x	15.2x	8.6%	6.6%	33.6%	43.2%	
Tenable	\$29.16	\$3,610.00	\$3,650.00	3.7x	3.4x	NA	15.6x	9.5%	7.6%	3.5%	15.0%	
Rapid7	\$18.75	\$1,260.00	\$1,710.00	2.0x	1.9x	24.3x	11.2x	1.7%	3.2%	8.2%	12.9%	
Radware	\$26.49	\$1,150.00	\$874.27	2.9x	2.7x	NA	NA	9.0%	7.1%	5.7%	17.2%	
Low Growth Median				5.3x	5.1x	20.4x	15.0x	8.9%	5.5%	28.2%	37.2%	
Overall Median				6.1x	5.8x	20.4x	15.0x	12.7%	9.4%	5.7%	21.4%	

Note: High growth implies 2025E revenue growth greater than 20%; medium growth between 10% and 20%; and low growth, less than 10% (1) EBITDA multiples <0x or >35x considered not applicable ("NA")

Who We Are?

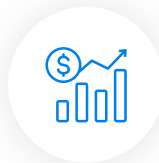
Formed in 2009, **Solganick & Co.** is a data-driven **investment bank** and **mergers and acquisitions (M&A) advisory firm** focused exclusively on the **Software** and **IT Services** sectors.

We advise buyers and sellers of technology companies on M&A strategies and execution to maximize shareholder value.

Our M&A transactions have the following characteristics:



Deal Size Range:
\$25M to \$250M+



Revenues:
\$10M to \$250M+



Client Ownership:
Founder-led and PE backed



EBITDA:
\$2M to \$20M+

Offices located in **Dallas** and **Los Angeles**

Solganick & Co.

Select M&A Transaction Experience

Technology Services


Kavaliro
Joining Success

has been acquired by

ACCORDION

Technology Services

NEXTIRA

has been acquired by

accenture

Technology Services

 PANDERA

has merged with

66 degrees

backed by  SUNSTONE PARTNERS

Technology Services

 visualbi
LOOK FORWARD. THINK AHEAD

has been acquired by

Atos

Technology Services

 SIG

has been recapitalized by

FORT POINT CAPITAL

Highlighted Transaction: *Nextira*

Solganick Advises Nextira in its Sale to Accenture

- Nextira, an AWS Premier Partner headquartered in Austin, TX, uses AWS to deliver cloud-native innovation, artificial intelligence, predictive analytics, and immersive experiences for their clients.
- Because of Solganick & Co.'s deep experience within technology services, including the buyer universe, valuation drivers, and overall M&A environment, Solganick & Co. was engaged to run a highly targeted, efficient and competitive M&A process.
- The Solganick team worked closely with Nextira management to attractively position the business and ultimately receive several attractive offers exceeding initial valuation expectations.
- Solganick & Co. supported the entire M&A process, including the client's initial selection of Accenture as well as successful transaction negotiations.
- The transaction was completed in June 2023.

Technology Services

 FLAGSHIP
SOLUTIONS GROUP

has merged with

Data Storage CORPORATION

Technology Services

 LONE STAR

has been recapitalized by

 HCAP PARTNERS

Technology Services

 NAVIGATOR
BUSINESS SOLUTIONS

has been acquired by

 ALERION
Capital Group, LLC

Technology Services

 iXerv

has been acquired by

 TSP
THE SILICON PARTNERS

backed by  MONETA VENTURES

Software

 learn
on demand systems

has been recapitalized by

QUAD PARTNERS

Software

 VIRIDIAN
SCIENCES

has been acquired by

 AKERNA

Technology Services

 eMedApps™

has been acquired by

 Med Tech
Solutions

backed by  SUNSTONE PARTNERS

Technology Services

Waypoint

has been acquired by

WIPFLI

Cybersecurity

 DRAWBRIDGE

has been acquired by

 FP
FRANCISCO PARTNERS

*Transaction completed at another investment bank

Cybersecurity

 CyFIR

has been acquired by

ESSENTIRE

backed by **WARBURG PINCUS**

*Transaction completed at another investment bank

Technology Services

NEXTIRA

has been acquired by

accenture

Artificial Intelligence

Cloud Computing

Data & Analytics

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