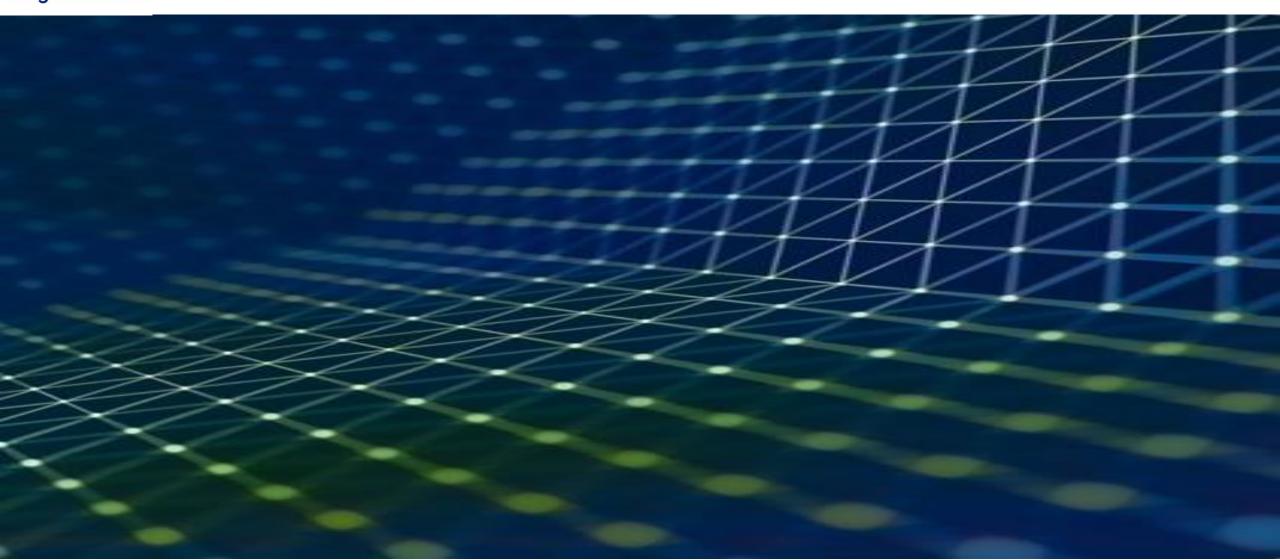


## **Software**

Quarterly M&A Update: Q3 2020



## Solganick & Co.'s Team Offers Deep Software M&A Expertise



- Solganick & Co. is a data-driven investment bank focused on M&A advisory services exclusively for software and techenabled services companies
  - Represents both buyers and sellers of companies seeking to maximize shareholder value
  - Formed in 2009 by experienced investment bankers
  - Completed over \$20B in transactions to date
- Our experienced team of investment bankers come from top firms within the industry
  - Team collectively brings over 100 years of experience
- We have the understanding and experience to quickly determine our clients strategic and financial objectives, in order to manage our client's transaction from start to finish
- Recognized as a Top Investment Bank by Axial (#2 Software Investment Bank), Most Influential Investment Bankers, and Largest Investment Banks by The Los Angeles Business Journal

### **Software Sectors Covered**

Enterprise Software and SaaS

Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning
Business Intelligence & Data Analytics

Customer Relationship Management

Healthcare IT

Supply Chain Management

Logistics Software

Cybersecurity

**Mobile Software and Applications** 







## **Select Representative Transactions**









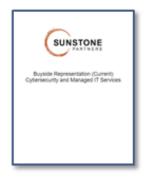






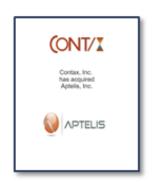


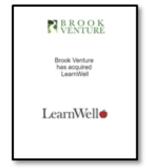






















## **Transaction Case Study: Learn on Demand Systems**



- Solganick & Co. was hired by the selling shareholders of Learn on Demand Systems to explore its growth/minority control investment alternatives due to two of its co-founders exiting the business due to retirement
- A confidential and targeted process was run by Solganick to select private equity firms, leading to multiple offers received
- Learn on Demand Systems selected Quad Partners due to its deep domain expertise within the education, learning/training technology sectors as well as a strong valuation for the business
- Deal terms were undisclosed



Solganick & Co. was the exclusive advisor to Learn on Demand Systems in its minority control growth investment by Quad Partners





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- Public Markets: Software Sectors
- Public Markets: Valuation Multiples
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- M&A Activity: Select M&A Transactions
- Public Markets: Select IPOs
- Financing Activity: Select Financing Deals
- Solganick & Co. Team
- Appendix: Public Company Valuation Tables

## **Executive Summary**



- Relative to somewhat weak Q2, software M&A activity returned in Q3 2020
  - The initial uncertainty and need to stabilize existing operations and portfolio companies subsided, allowing for renewed focus on transaction pursuit
  - Debt-financing availability returned in Q3, further enabling market participants to transact



Source: 451 Research

- Certain subsectors are particularly well-positioned to succeed post-pandemic
  - Communications and connectivity-focused companies have benefitted from the sudden shift to remote work and education, a trend that is anticipated to persist longer-term given widespread adoption
  - SaaS-based business models are continuing to be highly resilient and sought-after
- Significant software transactions included:
  - Clarivate's \$6.8 billion acquisition of CPA Global
  - Roper's \$5.4 billion acquisition of Vertafore
  - AVEVA's \$5.0 billion acquisition of OSIsoft
- IPO and financing activity during the quarter was extremely robust
  - Snowflake, Rocket Companies and Palantir entered the public marketplace with over \$120 billion in combined market capitalization

# **Public Markets Software Sectors**



### **BI & Analytics**

### **CLOUDERA**













New Relic.

**NICE®** 

**Q** Palantir

PagerDuty

**→** talend

teradata.

VERITONE.

### Infrastructure



**Appian** 













NUTANIX VERINT



### Security









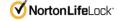














proofpoint.

Qualys.

splunk>

### **Vertically Focused**

### **2U**



























### **Diversified**















### **Financial**

















## **Public Markets** Software Sectors



### Healthcare





### **ERP**

### **/**anaplan **CERIDIAN**







servicenow.











zendesk

### **Technical App**









cādence





SYNOPSYS<sup>®</sup>



### **CRM/Marketing**























upland



### SaaS







Oppfolio



































WiX















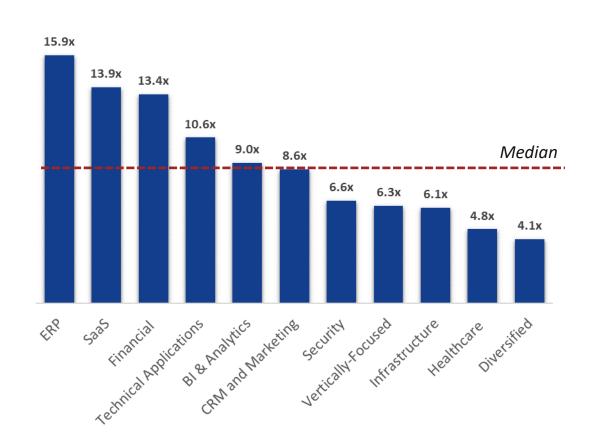


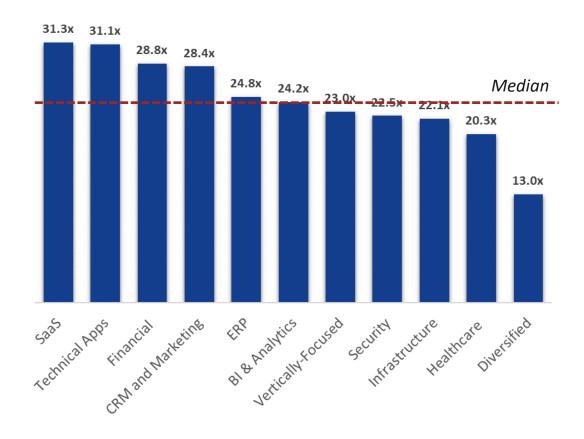
# Public Markets Valuation Multiples: EV to Revenue and EBITDA



### EV / LTM Revenue (Sept. 2020)

### EV / LTM EBITDA (Sept. 2020)





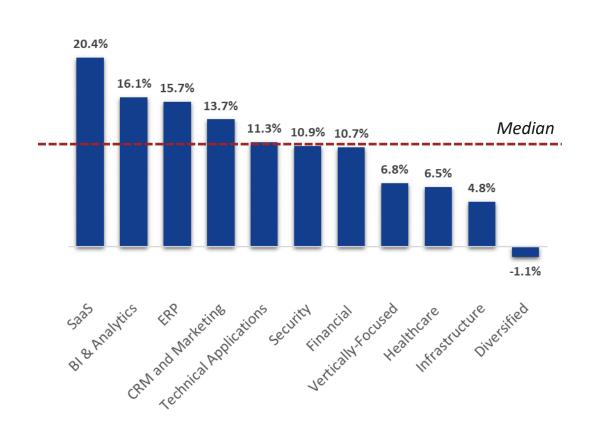
Source: CapitalIQ

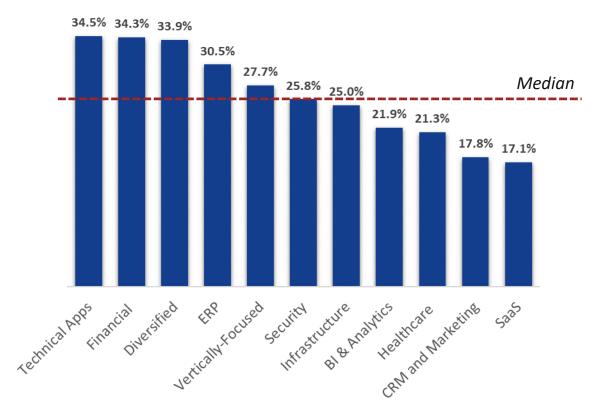
# Public Markets Revenue Growth and EBITDA Margins



### **Revenue Growth (Sept. 2020 NTM)**

### **EBITDA Margin (Sept. 2020 LTM)**



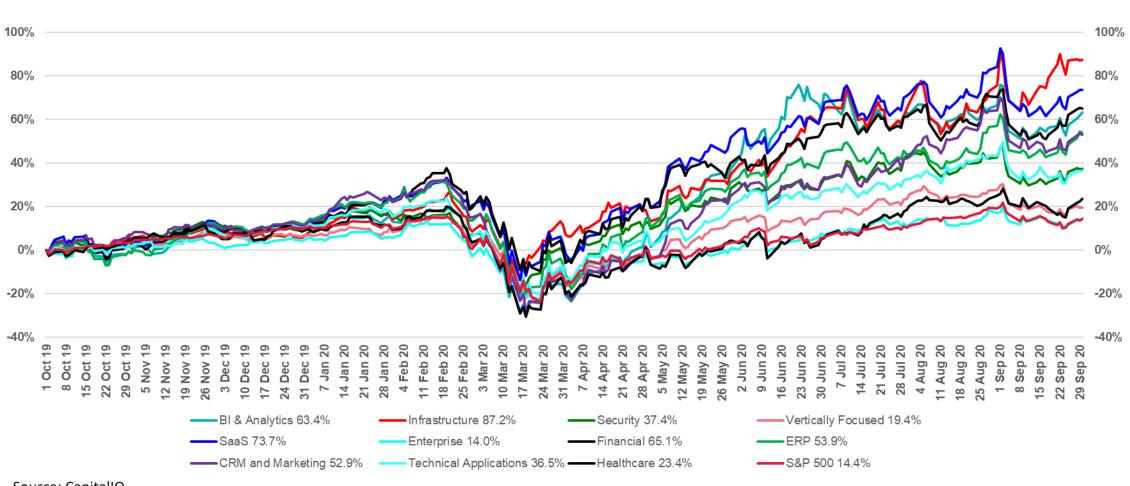


Source: CapitalIQ

# Public Markets Market Returns by Sector, Last Twelve Months



### **Index Returns by Sector**



Source: CapitalIQ

# M&A Activity Select M&A Transactions



| Date    | Target                      | Acquirer               | Target Description   | Transaction<br>Size | EV/ Revenue<br>Multiple |
|---------|-----------------------------|------------------------|--|---------------------|-------------------------|
| 9/30/20 | rvc                         | nexus  <mark>ag</mark> | RVC Medical IT is an independent software vendor offering a comprehensive Healthcare Enterprise Imaging software suite.                                | NA                  | NA                      |
| 9/29/20 | SALTSTACK                   | <b>vm</b> ware         | SaltStack intelligent IT automation software is used to help<br>the largest businesses in the world manage and secure their<br>digital infrastructure. | NA                  | NA                      |
| 9/28/20 |                             | ivanti                 | MobileIron offers a mobile-centric, zero trust security approach that verifies user, device, application, network, and security threat.                | \$872M              | 4.3x                    |
| 9/28/20 | AWAKE                       | ARISTA                 | Awake Security is a provider of an NTA solution that's capable of detecting and visualizing behavioral, mal-intent and compliance incidents.           | \$185M              | 9.6x                    |
| 9/21/20 | <b>Zeni<mark>Max</mark></b> | Microsoft              | ZeniMax is a company connecting developers, artists, designers and programmers to create entertainment content.  | \$7.5B              | 70.4x                   |
| 9/14/20 | INSURANCE<br>TECHNOLOGIES   | PARTNERS               | Insurance Technologies provides innovative sales and regulatory automation solutions to the insurance and financial services industries.               | NA                  | NA                      |
| 9/8/20  | CHEF                        | ♠ Progress*            | Chef is a continuous automation platform powered by community and open-source software engines.  | \$220M              | 3.2x                    |

# M&A Activity Select M&A Transactions



| Date    | Target                  | Acquirer                     | Target Description   | Transaction<br>Size | EV/ Revenue<br>Multiple |
|---------|-------------------------|------------------------------|--|---------------------|-------------------------|
| 8/31/20 | Rosetta<br>Stone        | Cambium LEARNINGS Group      | Rosetta Stone provides technology-based language learning solutions, including software, online services, and audio practice tools.        | \$792M              | 4.0x                    |
| 8/31/20 | EPICOR<br>base State    | CLAYTON DUBILIER RICE        | Epicor Software provides business software solutions to the manufacturing, distribution, retail, hospitality and services industries.      | \$4.7B              | 5.9x                    |
| 8/27/20 | OSI powering the future | EMERSON                      | Open Systems International is a supplier company of open automation solutions for real-time management and optimization.                   | \$1.6B              | 9.6x                    |
| 8/27/20 | Signal Sciences         | f <b>astly</b>               | Signal Sciences is a software as a service platform providing security monitoring and defense for your web applications.                   | \$775M              | 31.0x                   |
| 8/13/20 | Vertafore:              | Roper                        | Vertafore provides software and critical information to solve business challenges and capture new opportunities in the insurance industry. | \$5.4B              | 9.0x                    |
| 8/12/20 | Linx                    | stone <sup>co.</sup>         | Linx Retail provides management software solutions for the retail market in Brazil and internationally through its subsidiaries.           | \$1.1B              | NA                      |
| 7/31/20 | CONSIGNOR               | FIP<br>FRANCISCO<br>PARTNERS | Consignor Group is a software company focused on delivery management solutions for the e-commerce industry and industrial companies.       | \$1.5B              | NA                      |

# M&A Activity Select M&A Transactions



| Date    | Target                   | Acquirer                        | Target Description   | Transaction<br>Size | EV/ Revenue<br>Multiple |
|---------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------|-------------------------|
| 7/30/20 | <b>EPSi</b>              | Strata Decision                 | EPSi is the industry leader in integrated financial decision support, budgeting and planning solutions for the healthcare delivery industry. | \$365M              | NA                      |
| 7/29/20 | CPA GLOBAL               | <b>©</b> Clarivate <sup>™</sup> | CPA Global provides intellectual property services. The transaction was a merger with Clarivate.   | \$6.8B              | 12.1x                   |
| 7/28/20 | REFLEX∜S                 | <b>Ŭ∙ZEBRA</b>                  | Reflexis provider of intelligent workforce management, execution and communication solutions for multi-site organizations.                   | \$575M              | 8.7x                    |
| 7/27/20 | optimalblue <sup>*</sup> | BLACK KNIGHT                    | Optimal Blue is a provider of secondary market solutions and actionable data services.   | \$1.8B              | NA                      |
| 7/20/20 | DXC.technology           | Dedalus                         | DXC Technology operates a digital health platform that helps in IT of hospital information systems. Sale of DXC's healthcare software.       | \$525M              | NA                      |
| 7/20/20 | MAJESCO                  | THOMABRAVO                      | Majesco a global provider of core insurance software, consulting and services for insurance business transformation.                         | \$594M              | 4.1x                    |
| 7/20/20 | OSIsoft.                 | AVEVA                           | OSIsoft is a manufacturer of application software for real-time data infrastructure solutions.   | \$5B                | 10.2x                   |
| 7/13/20 | ▲ silver peak°           | Hewlett Packard Enterprise      | Silver Peak is the global leader in broadband and hybrid WAN solutions.  | \$925M              | 8.0x                    |

# Public Markets Select IPOs



| IPO Date | Company                   | Description  | Amount<br>Raised | Market Cap at<br>IPO |
|----------|---------------------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 9/30/20  | <b>Q</b> Palantir         | Palantir Technologies Inc. develops software to analyze information. They offer solutions support many kinds of data including structured, unstructured, relational, temporal, and geospatial. Palantir Technologies serves customers worldwide. | Direct Listing   | \$21.0B              |
| 9/17/20  | S U<br>MO<br>sumo logic   | Sumo Logic, Inc. provides cloud-based log management and analytics services. They enable enterprises to collect and analyze machine data from virtual sources like servers and databases.  | \$326M           | \$2.7B               |
| 9/17/20  | <b>d</b> unity            | Unity Software Inc. provides software solutions. They offer graphic tools to create, run, and monetize real-time 2D and 3D content for cell phones, tablets, PCs, and consoles.  | \$1.3B           | \$17.0B              |
| 9/16/20  | <b>**</b> snowflake       | Snowflake Inc. provides software solutions. They develop database architecture, data warehouses, query optimization, and parallelization solutions.  | \$3.4B           | \$70.0B              |
| 9/16/20  | <b>JFrog</b>              | Jfrog Inc was founded in 2012. The company's line of business includes providing computer programming services.  | \$509M           | \$5.7B               |
| 8/6/20   | ROCKET<br>Companies, Inc. | Rocket Companies, Inc. is a Michigan based holding company consisting of tech-driven real estate, mortgage and financial services businesses, including simple and fast digital solutions.   | \$1.8B           | \$36.0B              |
| 8/5/20   | rackspace<br>technology.  | Rackspace Technology, Inc. provides information technology services. They offer managed cloud and hosting, compliance assistance, enterprise security, and data protection services.   | \$704M           | \$4.2B               |
| 7/14/20  | ılı ncino.                | nCino, Inc. provides cloud banking solutions. They improve employee efficiency while enhancing the customer experience for onboarding, loans, and deposits across all lines of business.   | \$250M           | \$6.9B               |
| 7/2/20   | Lemonade                  | Lemonade, Inc. operates as an insurance company. They offer artificial intelligence (AI) based technology for fire, property, liability, and other related insurance policy settlements.   | \$319M           | \$3.0B               |

# Financing Activity Select Financing Deals



| Date    | Company           | Lead Investor                       | Description  | Size   | Funding<br>Round |
|---------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|--|--------|------------------|
| 9/24/20 | ↑ NUVIA           | MITHRIL                             | Nuvia develops processors intended to create high-<br>performance silicon design for a compute-intensive world. It<br>designs processing chipsets for data center servers.   | \$240M | Series B         |
| 9/23/20 | attentive°        | coatue                              | Attentive is a personalized mobile messaging platform. Automatically sends engaging text messages to each subscriber at every step of the customer lifecycle.  | \$230M | Series D         |
| 9/9/20  | <b>ॐ</b> sprinklr | HELLMAN & FRIEDMAN                  | Sprinklr is a provider of enterprise software for customer experience management. Its helps brands understand the conversations that matter most on channels like social media, messaging, blogs, and review sites.                        | \$200M | Private Equity   |
| 8/12/20 | GONG              | coatue                              | Gong.io provides a sales conversation intelligence platform created to improve sales calls and demos. Its sales platform utilizes artificial intelligence automatically to record, transcribe, and analyzes every sales call/conversation. | \$200M | Series D         |
| 7/3/20  | UiPath™           | <b>ALKEON</b><br>CAPITAL MANAGEMENT | UiPath designs and develops robotic process automation software. Offers foolproof development tools, automation of intricate processes, enhanced control, cloud and on-premise deployment, and robust governance.                          | \$225M | Series E         |



# Solganick & Co. Team

## Solganick & Co. Team





**Aaron Solganick** *CEO and Founder* 

Possesses 25 years of experience in M&A and investment banking and has completed over \$8 billion in M&A and capital markets transactions. Prior to founding Solganick & Co. in 2009, Aaron held senior Investment banking positions with B. Riley FBR, KPMG Corporate Finance, SG Capital, Southwest Securities and Bear Sterns, all focused on Software and IT Services. Aaron also worked in Corporate Development/M&A for Perot Systems Corporation, an IT services and outsourcing firm later sold to Dell Computer Corp after its IPO. Aaron holds an MBA from Southern Methodist University (SMU Cox School of Business), his BBA in Finance from the University of North Texas and has completed Executive Education from Columbia University.



William Billeaud
Managing Director

Bill is an investment banker, international business executive and investor bringing 30+ years of leadership experience, shaped by focus in Corporate Finance, Professional Services and IT. He is good at growing organizations rapidly, profitably and globally. He built 3 global businesses 100+ people, 90+ management consulting, IT and corporate finance projects worth +\$20M revenues, and successfully restructured the turnaround 4 PE portfolio companies, 110+% increase, \$30M revenues and 55% improvement to EBITDA. He graduated from the University of Illinois at Urbana-Campaign with a B.A. in Political Science, and has also attained an MBA from the Richard A. Chaifetz School of Business at Saint Louis University.



Frank Grant

Managing Director

Frank advises entrepreneurs, emerging growth companies, venture capital firms and investors on strategic matters. Past clients have included Zillow, StubHub, eBay, Andreesen Horowitz, Benchmark Capital and Accel Partners. He is a member of the Yurok Tribe of California and advise companies on a wide range of tribal related matters, including federal Indian law, gaming, energy and other economic development opportunities. I coordinate on the formation of tribal economic development corporations and assist tribes with investing in business interests ranging from restaurants and hotels, to retail shopping centers and energy generation facilities. He earned an MBA from Stanford Graduate School of Business and a JD from Stanford Law School (with a B.A. from U.C. Berkeley).

## Solganick & Co. Team







Quan is a Managing Director heading the firm's healthcare group. Previously, he was an investment banker with Morgan Stanley and Goldman Sachs where he worked on public and private healthcare M&A transactions for large enterprise clients. His strategy and corporate development experience include leadership roles at Amgen, Impact Laboratories, Anthem, and Opiant Pharmaceuticals. In corporate development, he was a Vice President for a publicly traded firm where he led all strategic M&A initiatives. In addition, Quan was an economic and strategy consultant for LEGC where he ran economic models and evaluated strategic growth initiatives for large clients. He received a BA in Economics at University of California Los Angeles, Summa Cum Laude.



Cameron O'Leary
Vice President

Cameron focuses on buy-side and sell-side M&A in IT services, healthcare IT, software, and tech-enabled services companies. He is responsible for deal origination, management, sourcing buyers, valuations, and leading the entire M&A process from start to finish. Prior to Solganick & Co., he worked with investment bank, Harbor Ridge Capital, in Los Angeles, and private equity firm, Brook Venture Partners, in Boston. Cameron has completed numerous M&A transactions for mid-market enterprise clients. Cameron received his BA in Economics from the University of Colorado Boulder and is in the process of attaining his Master of Liberal Arts (ALM), Ext. Studies – Finance from Harvard University.



Sam DiSalvo Vice President

Sam is a Vice President leading the origination and management of the firm's healthcare group. Sam brings over 15 years of experience in healthcare investment banking, valuation, and financial advisory services. Prior to joining Solganick, Sam was a Vice President in the Mergers and Acquisitions practice of Kaufman, Hall & Associates, a fully integrated advisory services platform with a focus on the healthcare services sector. There he completed over 100 investment banking, strategic advisory, and valuation engagements. Sam started his career at Huron Consulting Group and Wellspring Partners in Chicago in its Business Valuation and Financial and Economic Consulting practice. He graduated Cum Laude with a Bachelor of Science in Business Administration from Miami University.

### **Contact Us**



### **Office Locations**

### **Los Angeles**

1240 Rosecrans Ave, Suite 120 Manhattan Beach, California 90266

### **Dallas**

1920 McKinney Ave, Suite 700 Dallas, Texas 75201

### San Francisco

650 California Street, Suite 700 San Francisco CA 94108

### **Team Contact Information**

### **Aaron Solganick**

CEO and Founder
(310) 713-4764
aaron@solganick.com

### **Frank Grant**

Managing Director (702) 612-9459 fgrant@solganick.com

### **Bill Billeaud**

Managing Director
(214) 675-5539
wbilleaud@solganick.com

### **Cameron O'Leary**

Vice President (508) 726-9387 coleary@solganick.com

### Quan Vu

Managing Director (310) 498-6602 <a href="mailto:qvu@solganick.com">qvu@solganick.com</a>

#### Sam DiSalvo

Vice President (614) 506-6677 sdisalvo@solganick.com



# **Appendix**

## **Public Company Market Performance and Metrics Business Intelligence & Analytics**



| BI & Analytics             |                  |    |           |    |          |      |             |        |          |     |                 | EV/R       | evenue     |            |             | Revenue    | EBITDA     |
|----------------------------|------------------|----|-----------|----|----------|------|-------------|--------|----------|-----|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| •                          |                  | _  |           |    | Mark     | et I | Data (\$ mi | illion | s)       |     |                 | Mul        | tiples     | EV/ EBITDA | A Multiples | Growth     | Margin     |
|                            |                  |    |           |    |          | En   | iterprise   | Se     | pt. 2020 | Se  | pt. 2020        | Sept. 2020 | Sept. 2020 | Sept. 2020 | Sept. 2020  | Sept. 2020 | Sept. 2020 |
| Company                    | Ticker           | St | ock Price | Ma | rket Cap |      | Value       | ្រ     | M Rev.   | LTN | <b>I EBITDA</b> | LTM        | NTM        | LTM        | NTM         | NTM        | NTM        |
|                            | As of: 9/30/2020 | )  |           |    |          |      |             |        |          |     |                 |            |            |            |             |            |            |
| Cloudera, Inc.             | CLDR             | \$ | 10.89     | \$ | 3,368    | \$   | 3,005       | \$     | 835      | \$  | (116)           | 3.6x       | 3.4x       | NM         | 15.2x       | 5%         | 23%        |
| Datadog, Inc.              | DDOG             | \$ | 102.16    | \$ | 30,989   | \$   | 30,150      | \$     | 540      | \$  | 27              | 62.7x      | 45.4x      | NM         | NM          | 38%        | NM         |
| Domo, Inc.                 | DOMO             | \$ | 38.33     | \$ | 1,122    | \$   | 1,153       | \$     | 191      | \$  | (82)            | 6.0x       | 5.4x       | NM         | NM          | 13%        | NM         |
| Dynatrace, Inc.            | DT               | \$ | 41.02     | \$ | 11,530   | \$   | 11,838      | \$     | 618      | \$  | 116             | 20.5x      | 17.2x      | NM         | 64.9x       | 19%        | 27%        |
| Elastic N.V.               | ESTC             | \$ | 107.89    | \$ | 9,308    | \$   | 8,990       | \$     | 467      | \$  | (113)           | 19.3x      | 15.6x      | NM         | NM          | 24%        | NM         |
| Inovalon Holdings, Inc.    | INOV             | \$ | 26.45     | \$ | 4,109    | \$   | 5,055       | \$     | 651      | \$  | 190             | 7.7x       | 7.0x       | 26.3x      | 20.4x       | 10%        | 34%        |
| Medallia, Inc.             | MDLA             | \$ | 27.42     | \$ | 4,033    | \$   | 3,747       | \$     | 441      | \$  | (121)           | 8.5x       | 7.5x       | NM         | 117.1x      | 14%        | 6%         |
| New Relic, Inc.            | NEWR             | \$ | 56.36     | \$ | 3,395    | \$   | 3,068       | \$     | 641      | \$  | (64)            | 4.9x       | 4.5x       | NM         | 43.6x       | 11%        | 10%        |
| NICE Ltd.                  | NICE             | \$ | 773.90    | \$ | 48,549   | \$   | 46,853      | \$     | 1,644    | \$  | 460             | 8.4x       | 8.1x       | 30.1x      | 25.5x       | 4%         | 32%        |
| Palantir Technologies Inc. | PLTR             | \$ | 9.50      | \$ | 15,673   | \$   | 16,816      | \$     | 1,000    | \$  | (1,130)         | 18.7x      | 13.4x      | NM         | NM          | 39%        | NM         |
| PagerDuty, Inc.            | PD               | \$ | 27.11     | \$ | 2,153    | \$   | 1,797       | \$     | 189      | \$  | (43)            | 9.5x       | 7.9x       | NM         | NM          | 20%        | NM         |
| Talend S.A.                | TLND             | \$ | 39.04     | \$ | 1,232    | \$   | 1,227       | \$     | 276      | \$  | (50)            | 4.6x       | 4.1x       | NM         | NM          | 12%        | NM         |
| Teradata Corporation       | TDC              | \$ | 22.70     | \$ | 2,474    | \$   | 2,674       | \$     | 1,839    | \$  | 177             | 1.5x       | 1.5x       | 16.1x      | 6.7x        | (0%)       | 22%        |
| Veritone, Inc.             | VERI             | \$ | 9.16      | \$ | 253      | \$   | 203         | \$     | 53       | \$  | (43)            | 4.0x       | 3.4x       | NM         | NM          | 17%        | NM         |
| Mean                       |                  |    |           | \$ | 9,871    | \$   | 9,755       | \$     | 670      | \$  | (57)            | 9.0x       | 7.6x       | 24.2x      | 22.3x       | 16%        | 22%        |
| Median                     |                  |    |           | \$ | 3,714    | \$   | 3,407       | \$     | 579      | \$  | (46)            | 8.0x       | 7.2x       | 26.3x      | 25.5x       | 13%        | 23%        |

Source: CapitalIQ

Note: Averages shown exclude EV/Revenue multiples exceeding 25x and exclude EV/ EBITDA multiples exceeding 50x

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# Public Company Market Performance and Metrics *Infrastructure*



| Infrastructure                  |                  |     |           |    |           |      |             |       |          |     |           | EV/ Re     | evenue     |            |             | Revenue    | EBITDA     |
|---------------------------------|------------------|-----|-----------|----|-----------|------|-------------|-------|----------|-----|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| •                               |                  |     |           |    | Mark      | et I | Data (\$ mi | llior | ns)      |     |           | Mult       | tiples     | EV/ EBITD  | A Multiples | Growth     | Margin     |
|                                 |                  |     |           |    |           | En   | terprise    | Se    | pt. 2020 | Se  | pt. 2020  | Sept. 2020 | Sept. 2020 | Sept. 2020 | Sept. 2020  | Sept. 2020 | Sept. 2020 |
| Company Name                    | Ticker           | Sto | ock Price | Ma | arket Cap |      | Value       | Lī    | ΓM Rev.  | LTN | /I EBITDA | LTM        | NTM        | LTM        | NTM         | NTM        | NTM        |
|                                 | As of: 9/30/2020 | )   |           |    |           |      |             |       |          |     |           |            |            |            |             |            |            |
| Akamai Technologies, Inc.       | AKAM             | \$  | 110.54    | \$ | 17,985    | \$   | 18,279      | \$    | 3,124    | \$  | 1,204     | 6.0x       | 5.6x       | 15.9x      | 13.0x       | 7%         | 43%        |
| Appian Corporation              | APPN             | \$  | 64.75     | \$ | 4,523     | \$   | 4,319       | \$    | 292      | \$  | (27)      | 15.4x      | 14.4x      | NM         | NM          | 7%         | NM         |
| Citrix Systems, Inc.            | CTXS             | \$  | 137.71    | \$ | 17,012    | \$   | 18,074      | \$    | 3,237    | \$  | 853       | 5.6x       | 5.7x       | 20.9x      | 18.0x       | (2%)       | 32%        |
| Cloudflare, Inc.                | NET              | \$  | 41.06     | \$ | 12,553    | \$   | 11,895      | \$    | 389      | \$  | (43)      | 34.1x      | 25.4x      | NM         | NM          | 34%        | NM         |
| Commvault Systems, Inc.         | CVLT             | \$  | 40.80     | \$ | 1,893     | \$   | 1,551       | \$    | 685      | \$  | 39        | 2.3x       | 2.3x       | 41.4x      | 12.9x       | 0%         | 18%        |
| Fastly, Inc.                    | FSLY             | \$  | 93.68     | \$ | 9,840     | \$   | 9,486       | \$    | 267      | \$  | (39)      | 38.5x      | 27.7x      | NM         | NM          | 39%        | NM         |
| Juniper Networks, Inc.          | JNPR             | \$  | 21.50     | \$ | 7,133     | \$   | 7,152       | \$    | 4,431    | \$  | 749       | 1.6x       | 1.6x       | 9.4x       | 7.8x        | 1%         | 20%        |
| Limelight Networks, Inc.        | LLNW             | \$  | 5.76      | \$ | 703       | \$   | 700         | \$    | 235      | \$  | 20        | 3.1x       | 2.8x       | 37.2x      | 19.9x       | 9%         | 14%        |
| NetApp, Inc.                    | NTAP             | \$  | 43.84     | \$ | 9,733     | \$   | 8,875       | \$    | 5,479    | \$  | 1,180     | 1.6x       | 1.6x       | 7.5x       | 7.5x        | (1%)       | 22%        |
| Nutanix, Inc.                   | NTNX             | \$  | 22.18     | \$ | 4,595     | \$   | 4,518       | \$    | 1,308    | \$  | (710)     | 3.5x       | 3.5x       | NM         | NM          | (0%)       | NM         |
| Verint Systems Inc.             | VRNT             | \$  | 48.18     | \$ | 3,151     | \$   | 3,641       | \$    | 1,260    | \$  | 217       | 2.9x       | 2.8x       | 16.8x      | 11.0x       | 5%         | 25%        |
| VeriSign, Inc.                  | VRSN             | \$  | 204.85    | \$ | 23,528    | \$   | 24,127      | \$    | 1,255    | \$  | 865       | 19.4x      | 18.8x      | 27.9x      | 26.6x       | 3%         | 71%        |
| Zoom Video Communications, Inc. | ZM               | \$  | 470.11    | \$ | 133,709   | \$   | 132,300     | \$    | 1,347    | \$  | 261       | 98.3x      | 46.2x      | NM         | 147.3x      | 113%       | 31%        |
| Mean                            |                  |     |           | \$ | 18,951    | \$   | 18,840      | \$    | 1,793    | \$  | 351       | 6.1x       | 5.9x       | 22.1x      | 14.6x       | 16%        | 31%        |
| Median                          |                  |     |           | \$ | 9,733     | \$   | 8,875       | \$    | 1,260    | \$  | 217       | 5.6x       | 5.6x       | 18.9x      | 13.0x       | 5%         | 25%        |

Source: CapitalIQ

## Public Company Market Performance and Metrics Cybersecurity



| Security                               |              |     |           |    |          |      |            |        |          |     |           | EV/ Re     | venue      |            |             | Revenue    | EBITDA     |
|--|--------------|-----|-----------|----|----------|------|------------|--------|----------|-----|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| ,                                      |              |     |           |    | Mark     | et D | ata (\$ mi | illior | ıs)      |     |           | Mult       | iples      | EV/ EBITDA | A Multiples | Growth     | Margin     |
|  |              |     |           |    |          | En   | terprise   | Se     | pt. 2020 | Se  | pt. 2020  | Sept. 2020 | Sept. 2020 | Sept. 2020 | Sept. 2020  | Sept. 2020 | Sept. 2020 |
| Company Name                           | Ticker       | Sto | ock Price | Ma | rket Cap | ,    | Value      | - II   | M Rev.   | LTN | /I EBITDA | LTM        | NTM        | LTM        | NTM         | NTM        | NTM        |
| As o                                   | f: 9/30/2020 | )   |           |    |          |      |            |        |          |     |           |            |            |            |             |            |            |
| Check Point Software Technologies Ltd. | CHKP         | \$  | 120.34    | \$ | 16,872   | \$   | 12,912     | \$     | 2,045    | \$  | 934       | 6.4x       | 6.2x       | 14.1x      | 12.7x       | 3%         | 49%        |
| Citrix Systems, Inc.                   | CTXS         | \$  | 137.71    | \$ | 17,012   | \$   | 18,074     | \$     | 3,237    | \$  | 853       | 5.6x       | 5.7x       | 20.9x      | 18.0x       | (2%)       | 32%        |
| Cloudflare, Inc.                       | NET          | \$  | 41.06     | \$ | 12,553   | \$   | 11,895     | \$     | 389      | \$  | (43)      | 34.1x      | 25.4x      | NM         | NM          | 34%        | NM         |
| CrowdStrike Holdings, Inc.             | CRWD         | \$  | 137.32    | \$ | 30,135   | \$   | 29,116     | \$     | 654      | \$  | (84)      | 44.5x      | 30.0x      | NM         | NM          | 48%        | NM         |
| CyberArk Software Ltd.                 | CYBR         | \$  | 103.42    | \$ | 4,006    | \$   | 3,389      | \$     | 450      | \$  | 31        | 7.5x       | 6.8x       | 63.8x      | 36.0x       | 10%        | 19%        |
| F5 Networks, Inc.                      | FFIV         | \$  | 122.77    | \$ | 7,510    | \$   | 7,202      | \$     | 2,351    | \$  | 644       | 3.1x       | 3.0x       | 11.9x      | 8.8x        | 4%         | 34%        |
| FireEye, Inc.                          | FEYE         | \$  | 12.35     | \$ | 2,762    | \$   | 2,870      | \$     | 928      | \$  | (41)      | 3.1x       | 3.1x       | NM         | 19.8x       | 2%         | 16%        |
| Fortinet, Inc.                         | FTNT         | \$  | 117.81    | \$ | 19,065   | \$   | 17,582     | \$     | 2,458    | \$  | 531       | 7.5x       | 6.5x       | 35.0x      | 22.6x       | 15%        | 29%        |
| Mimecast Limited                       | MIME         | \$  | 46.92     | \$ | 2,970    | \$   | 2,993      | \$     | 462      | \$  | 99        | 6.8x       | 5.9x       | 33.7x      | 29.7x       | 15%        | 20%        |
| MobileIron, Inc.                       | MOBL         | \$  | 7.01      | \$ | 831      | \$   | 756        | \$     | 213      | \$  | (34)      | 3.5x       | 3.7x       | NM         | NM          | (5%)       | NM         |
| NortonLifeLock Inc.                    | NLOK         | \$  | 20.84     | \$ | 12,317   | \$   | 14,877     | \$     | 2,454    | \$  | 929       | 6.1x       | 5.9x       | 16.0x      | 11.3x       | 2%         | 53%        |
| Okta, Inc.                             | OKTA         | \$  | 213.85    | \$ | 27,392   | \$   | 26,819     | \$     | 704      | \$  | (152)     | 38.1x      | 29.4x      | NM         | NM          | 30%        | NM         |
| Palo Alto Networks, Inc.               | PANW         | \$  | 244.75    | \$ | 23,587   | \$   | 23,318     | \$     | 3,408    | \$  | 82        | 6.8x       | 5.8x       | 283.7x     | 25.2x       | 18%        | 23%        |
| Proofpoint, Inc.                       | PFPT         | \$  | 105.55    | \$ | 6,084    | \$   | 5,947      | \$     | 1,018    | \$  | 31        | 6.1x       | 5.4x       | 257.6x     | 34.7x       | 13%        | 16%        |
| Qualys, Inc.                           | QLYS         | \$  | 98.01     | \$ | 3,847    | \$   | 3,456      | \$     | 353      | \$  | 140       | 10.1x      | 9.1x       | 25.8x      | 21.5x       | 11%        | 42%        |
| Splunk Inc.                            | SPLK         | \$  | 188.13    | \$ | 30,175   | \$   | 30,785     | \$     | 2,343    | \$  | (398)     | 13.1x      | 12.0x      | NM         | 219.5x      | 9%         | 5%         |
| Mean                                   |              |     |           | \$ | 13,570   | \$   | 13,249     | \$     | 1,467    | \$  | 220       | 6.6x       | 6.1x       | 22.5x      | 21.8x       | 13%        | 28%        |
| Median                                 |              |     |           | \$ | 12,435   | \$   | 12,404     | \$     | 973      | \$  | 57        | 6.8x       | 6.1x       | 29.8x      | 22.1x       | 11%        | 26%        |

Source: CapitalIQ

## Public Company Market Performance and Metrics Vertically-Focused



| Vertically-Focused                      |                  |              |    |          |      |             |        |          |     |                 | EV/ Re     | evenue     |            |             | Revenue    | EBITDA     |
|---|------------------|--------------|----|----------|------|-------------|--------|----------|-----|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| , |                  |              |    | Mark     | et [ | Data (\$ mi | illior | ıs)      |     |                 | Mult       | tiples     | EV/ EBITD  | A Multiples | Growth     | Margin     |
|   |                  |              |    |          | En   | terprise    | Se     | pt. 2020 | Se  | pt. 2020        | Sept. 2020 | Sept. 2020 | Sept. 2020 | Sept. 2020  | Sept. 2020 | Sept. 2020 |
| Company Name                            | Ticker           | ock Price    | Ma | rket Cap |      | Value       | L1     | TM Rev.  | LTN | <b>I EBITDA</b> | LTM        | NTM        | LTM        | NTM         | NTM        | NTM        |
|   | As of: 9/30/2020 |              |    |          |      |             |        |          |     |                 |            |            |            |             |            |            |
| 2U, Inc.                                | TWOU             | \$<br>33.86  | \$ | 2,411    | \$   | 2,561       | \$     | 722      | \$  | (65)            | 3.8x       | 3.2x       | NM         | 127.4x      | 19%        | 2%         |
| Allscripts Healthcare Solutions, Inc.   | MDRX             | \$<br>8.14   | \$ | 1,327    | \$   | 2,291       | \$     | 1,676    | \$  | 112             | 1.3x       | 1.3x       | 20.3x      | 7.3x        | (1%)       | 19%        |
| Amdocs Limited                          | DOX              | \$<br>57.41  | \$ | 7,637    | \$   | 7,525       | \$     | 4,169    | \$  | 884             | 1.8x       | 1.8x       | 8.6x       | 7.3x        | 2%         | 24%        |
| AppFolio, Inc.                          | APPF             | \$<br>141.81 | \$ | 4,864    | \$   | 4,922       | \$     | 305      | \$  | 27              | 17.0x      | 13.9x      | 178.6x     | 79.7x       | 22%        | 17%        |
| Black Knight, Inc.                      | BKI              | \$<br>87.05  | \$ | 13,527   | \$   | 14,543      | \$     | 1,197    | \$  | 436             | 12.3x      | 11.1x      | 44.0x      | 22.4x       | 11%        | 49%        |
| Blackbaud, Inc.                         | BLKB             | \$<br>55.83  | \$ | 2,694    | \$   | 3,262       | \$     | 908      | \$  | 150             | 3.6x       | 3.6x       | 22.3x      | 14.6x       | (1%)       | 25%        |
| Castlight Health, Inc.                  | CSLT             | \$<br>1.13   | \$ | 170      | \$   | 143         | \$     | 146      | \$  | (11)            | 1.0x       | 1.2x       | NM         | NM          | (17%)      | NM         |
| CDK Global, Inc.                        | CDK              | \$<br>43.59  | \$ | 5,298    | \$   | 7,835       | \$     | 1,959    | \$  | 641             | 4.0x       | 4.0x       | 11.2x      | 10.6x       | 0%         | 38%        |
| Cerner Corporation                      | CERN             | \$<br>72.29  | \$ | 22,076   | \$   | 23,152      | \$     | 5,553    | \$  | 1,284           | 4.1x       | 4.1x       | 19.2x      | 12.8x       | 0%         | 32%        |
| CoreLogic, Inc.                         | CLGX             | \$<br>67.67  | \$ | 5,379    | \$   | 6,910       | \$     | 1,849    | \$  | 483             | 3.8x       | 3.5x       | 14.8x      | 11.3x       | 8%         | 31%        |
| Danaher Corporation                     | DHR              | \$<br>215.33 | \$ | 152,757  | \$   | 173,778     | \$     | 18,887   | \$  | 4,887           | 9.2x       | 7.5x       | 35.6x      | 26.4x       | 23%        | 28%        |
| Envestnet, Inc.                         | ENV              | \$<br>77.16  | \$ | 4,149    | \$   | 4,736       | \$     | 974      | \$  | 168             | 4.9x       | 4.6x       | 31.3x      | 20.7x       | 8%         | 22%        |
| Guidewire Software, Inc.                | GWRE             | \$<br>104.27 | \$ | 8,704    | \$   | 8,020       | \$     | 742      | \$  | 38              | 10.8x      | 11.0x      | 211.5x     | NM          | (2%)       | NM         |
| HealthStream, Inc.                      | HSTM             | \$<br>20.07  | \$ | 642      | \$   | 527         | \$     | 246      | \$  | 41              | 2.1x       | 2.4x       | 12.7x      | 16.6x       | (12%)      | 15%        |
| RealPage, Inc.                          | RP               | \$<br>57.64  | \$ | 5,698    | \$   | 6,390       | \$     | 1,115    | \$  | 206             | 6.0x       | 5.3x       | 32.7x      | 19.5x       | 13%        | 27%        |
| Roper Technologies, Inc.                | ROP              | \$<br>395.11 | \$ | 41,372   | \$   | 45,368      | \$     | 5,417    | \$  | 1,937           | 8.4x       | 7.5x       | 23.7x      | 20.5x       | 11%        | 37%        |
| Tyler Technologies, Inc.                | TYL              | \$<br>348.56 | \$ | 14,026   | \$   | 13,643      | \$     | 1,122    | \$  | 230             | 12.3x      | 11.6x      | 62.1x      | 40.5x       | 6%         | 29%        |
| Veeva Systems Inc.                      | VEEV             | \$<br>281.19 | \$ | 42,411   | \$   | 40,973      | \$     | 1,283    | \$  | 359             | 31.9x      | 26.5x      | 114.2x     | 68.8x       | 21%        | 38%        |
| Mean                                    |                  |              | \$ | 18,619   | \$   | 20,366      | \$     | 2,682    | \$  | 656             | 6.3x       | 5.7x       | 23.0x      | 17.7x       | 6%         | 27%        |
| Median                                  |                  |              | \$ | 5,539    | \$   | 7,218       | \$     | 1,159    | \$  | 218             | 4.5x       | 4.4x       | 27.5x      | 20.0x       | 7%         | 28%        |

Source: CapitalIQ

# Public Company Market Performance and Metrics *Diversified*



| Diversified                             |               |     |           |                   |                |       |          |     |           | EV/ Re     | venue      |            |             | Revenue    | EBITDA     |
|---|---------------|-----|-----------|-------------------|----------------|-------|----------|-----|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|
|   |               |     |           | Mark              | et Data (\$ mi | llior | ns)      |     |           | Mult       | iples      | EV/ EBITD  | A Multiples | Growth     | Margin     |
|   |               |     |           |                   | Enterprise     | Se    | pt. 2020 | Se  | pt. 2020  | Sept. 2020 | Sept. 2020 | Sept. 2020 | Sept. 2020  | Sept. 2020 | Sept. 2020 |
| Company Name                            | Ticker        | Sto | ock Price | <b>Market Cap</b> | Value          | Lī    | ΓM Rev.  | LTN | /I EBITDA | LTM        | NTM        | LTM        | NTM         | NTM        | NTM        |
| As                                      | of: 9/30/2020 | )   |           |                   |                |       |          |     |           |            |            |            |             |            |            |
| Cisco Systems, Inc.                     | CSCO          | \$  | 39.39     | \$ 166,755        | \$ 152,915     | \$    | 49,301   | \$  | 16,476    | 3.1x       | 3.2x       | 9.3x       | 8.8x        | (2%)       | 36%        |
| Dell Technologies Inc.                  | DELL          | \$  | 67.69     | \$ 50,545         | \$ 100,072     | \$    | 91,506   | \$  | 9,368     | 1.1x       | 1.1x       | 10.7x      | 8.9x        | (2%)       | 12%        |
| HP Inc.                                 | HPQ           | \$  | 18.99     | \$ 26,083         | \$ 28,822      | \$    | 56,788   | \$  | 5,236     | 0.5x       | 0.5x       | 5.5x       | 6.4x        | (1%)       | 8%         |
| International Business Machines Corpora | tior IBM      | \$  | 121.67    | \$ 108,357        | \$ 164,155     | \$    | 75,030   | \$  | 17,930    | 2.2x       | 2.2x       | 9.2x       | 8.5x        | (1%)       | 26%        |
| Microsoft Corporation                   | MSFT          | \$  | 210.33    | \$1,591,704       | \$1,537,322    | \$    | 147,114  | \$  | 70,199    | 10.7x      | 9.8x       | 22.8x      | 21.0x       | 10%        | 47%        |
| Oracle Corporation                      | ORCL          | \$  | 59.70     | \$ 179,750        | \$ 208,862     | \$    | 39,217   | \$  | 16,789    | 5.3x       | 5.2x       | 12.4x      | 10.7x       | 2%         | 49%        |
| SAP SE                                  | SAP           | \$  | 132.76    | \$ 158,094        | \$ 167,636     | \$    | 27,840   | \$  | 7,570     | 6.0x       | 5.8x       | 21.4x      | 17.0x       | 3%         | 34%        |
| Mean                                    |               |     |           | \$ 325,898        | \$ 337,112     | \$    | 69,542   | \$  | 20,510    | 4.1x       | 4.0x       | 13.0x      | 11.6x       | 1%         | 30%        |
| Median                                  |               |     |           | \$ 158,094        | \$ 164,155     | \$    | 56,788   | \$  | 16,476    | 3.1x       | 3.2x       | 10.7x      | 8.9x        | (1%)       | 34%        |

Source: CapitalIQ

# **Public Company Market Performance and Metrics** *Financial*



| Financial                     |                  |     |           |    | Mark     | et [ | Data (\$ mi | llion | s)       |     |          | EV/ Re<br>Mult |            | EV/ EBITDA | A Multiples | Revenue<br>Growth | EBITDA<br>Margin |
|-------------------------------|------------------|-----|-----------|----|----------|------|-------------|-------|----------|-----|----------|----------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------------|------------------|
|                               |                  |     |           |    |          | En   | terprise    | Se    | pt. 2020 | Se  | pt. 2020 | Sept. 2020     | Sept. 2020 | Sept. 2020 | Sept. 2020  | Sept. 2020        | Sept. 2020       |
| Company Name                  | Ticker           | Sto | ock Price | Ma | rket Cap |      | Value       | LI.   | M Rev.   | LTN | M EBITDA | LTM            | NTM        | LTM        | NTM         | NTM               | NTM              |
|                               | As of: 9/30/2020 |     |           |    |          |      |             |       |          |     |          |                |            |            |             |                   |                  |
| Anaplan, Inc.                 | PLAN             | \$  | 62.58     | \$ | 8,747    | \$   | 8,495       | \$    | 398      | \$  | (119)    | 21.3x          | 17.4x      | NM         | NM          | 23%               | NM               |
| Bill.com Holdings, Inc.       | BILL             | \$  | 100.31    | \$ | 8,043    | \$   | 7,348       | \$    | 169      | \$  | (28)     | 46.6x          | 39.8x      | NM         | NM          | 17%               | NM               |
| BlackLine, Inc.               | BL               | \$  | 89.63     | \$ | 5,100    | \$   | 4,889       | \$    | 336      | \$  | 6        | 15.2x          | 13.5x      | NM         | 122.1x      | 13%               | 11%              |
| Coupa Software Incorporated   | COUP             | \$  | 274.24    | \$ | 18,881   | \$   | 19,029      | \$    | 458      | \$  | (31)     | 41.5x          | 34.5x      | NM         | 180.4x      | 20%               | 19%              |
| Fiserv, Inc.                  | FISV             | \$  | 103.05    | \$ | 69,007   | \$   | 91,715      | \$    | 15,065   | \$  | 4,850    | 6.4x           | 5.8x       | 20.2x      | 15.1x       | 9%                | 39%              |
| Intuit Inc.                   | INTU             | \$  | 326.21    | \$ | 85,404   | \$   | 81,990      | \$    | 7,679    | \$  | 2,432    | 10.7x          | 9.9x       | 33.7x      | 26.2x       | 7%                | 38%              |
| Jack Henry & Associates, Inc. | JKHY             | \$  | 162.59    | \$ | 12,461   | \$   | 12,316      | \$    | 1,711    | \$  | 463      | 7.3x           | 7.0x       | 26.6x      | 22.8x       | 4%                | 31%              |
| MSCI Inc.                     | MSCI             | \$  | 356.78    | \$ | 29,840   | \$   | 31,998      | \$    | 1,658    | \$  | 954      | 19.7x          | 18.2x      | 34.5x      | 32.2x       | 8%                | 57%              |
| Mean                          |                  |     |           | \$ | 29,685   | \$   | 32,223      | \$_   | 3,434    | \$  | 1,066    | 13.4x          | 12.0x      | 28.8x      | 24.1x       | 13%               | 32%              |
| Median                        |                  |     |           | \$ | 15,671   | \$   | 15,673      | \$    | 1,058    | \$  | 235      | 17.4x          | 15.5x      | 30.2x      | 29.2x       | 11%               | 34%              |

Source: CapitalIQ

# **Public Company Market Performance and Metrics** *Healthcare*



| Healthcare                            |               |     |           |    |          |      |             |        |          |      |          | EV/Re      | evenue     |            |             | Revenue    | EBITDA     |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|-----|-----------|----|----------|------|-------------|--------|----------|------|----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|
|                                       |               |     |           |    | Mark     | et C | Data (\$ mi | illior | ıs)      |      |          | Mult       | iples      | EV/ EBITD  | A Multiples | Growth     | Margin     |
|                                       |               |     |           |    |          | En   | terprise    | Se     | pt. 2020 | Sej  | pt. 2020 | Sept. 2020 | Sept. 2020 | Sept. 2020 | Sept. 2020  | Sept. 2020 | Sept. 2020 |
| Company Name                          | Ticker        | Sto | ock Price | Ma | rket Cap |      | Value       | Lī     | M Rev.   | LTIV | 1 EBITDA | LTM        | NTM        | LTM        | NTM         | NTM        | NTM        |
| As                                    | of: 9/30/2020 | )   |           |    |          |      |             |        |          |      |          |            |            |            |             |            |            |
| Allscripts Healthcare Solutions, Inc. | MDRX          | \$  | 8.14      | \$ | 1,327    | \$   | 2,291       | \$     | 1,676    | \$   | 112      | 1.3x       | 1.3x       | 20.3x      | 7.3x        | (1%)       | 19%        |
| Castlight Health, Inc.                | CSLT          | \$  | 1.13      | \$ | 170      | \$   | 143         | \$     | 146      | \$   | (11)     | 1.0x       | 1.2x       | NM         | NM          | (17%)      | NM         |
| Cerner Corporation                    | CERN          | \$  | 72.29     | \$ | 22,076   | \$   | 23,152      | \$     | 5,553    | \$   | 1,284    | 4.1x       | 4.1x       | 19.2x      | 12.8x       | 0%         | 32%        |
| Change Healthcare Inc.                | CHNG          | \$  | 14.51     | \$ | 4,415    | \$   | 9,467       | \$     | 1,647    | \$   | (389)    | 10.6x      | 2.9x       | NM         | 9.7x        | 264%       | 30%        |
| Computer Programs and Systems, Inc.   | CPSI          | \$  | 27.61     | \$ | 389      | \$   | 480         | \$     | 268      | \$   | 36       | 1.8x       | 1.8x       | 13.3x      | 9.9x        | 1%         | 18%        |
| Evolent Health, Inc.                  | EVH           | \$  | 12.41     | \$ | 1,063    | \$   | 1,338       | \$     | 987      | \$   | 28       | 1.4x       | 1.3x       | 112.2x     | 37.7x       | 6%         | 4%         |
| Health Catalyst, Inc.                 | HCAT          | \$  | 36.60     | \$ | 1,453    | \$   | 1,280       | \$     | 179      | \$   | (52)     | 7.5x       | 6.5x       | NM         | NM          | 15%        | NM         |
| HealthEquity, Inc.                    | HQY           | \$  | 51.37     | \$ | 3,948    | \$   | 4,780       | \$     | 724      | \$   | 216      | 6.6x       | 6.4x       | 22.1x      | 21.8x       | 3%         | 29%        |
| Inovalon Holdings, Inc.               | INOV          | \$  | 26.45     | \$ | 4,109    | \$   | 5,055       | \$     | 651      | \$   | 190      | 7.7x       | 7.0x       | 26.3x      | 20.4x       | 10%        | 34%        |
| IQVIA Holdings Inc.                   | IQV           | \$  | 157.63    | \$ | 30,150   | \$   | 42,074      | \$     | 10,956   | \$   | 1,973    | 3.8x       | 3.6x       | 21.4x      | 17.0x       | 6%         | 21%        |
| Model N, Inc.                         | MODN          | \$  | 35.28     | \$ | 1,219    | \$   | 1,143       | \$     | 161      | \$   | 2        | 7.3x       | 6.8x       | NM         | 54.0x       | 8%         | 13%        |
| NextGen Healthcare, Inc.              | NXGN          | \$  | 12.74     | \$ | 849      | \$   | 883         | \$     | 545      | \$   | 44       | 1.6x       | 1.6x       | 20.6x      | 9.1x        | 1%         | 18%        |
| Phreesia, Inc.                        | PHR           | \$  | 32.13     | \$ | 1,220    | \$   | 1,167       | \$     | 134      | \$   | (7)      | 8.7x       | 7.6x       | NM         | 217.3x      | 15%        | 3%         |
| Simulations Plus, Inc.                | SLP           | \$  | 75.36     | \$ | 1,500    | \$   | 1,493       | \$     | 42       | \$   | 15       | 37.3x      | 31.3x      | 98.1x      | 71.9x       | 19%        | 44%        |
| Tabula Rasa HealthCare, Inc.          | TRHC          | \$  | 40.77     | \$ | 882      | \$   | 1,102       | \$     | 293      | \$   | (5)      | 3.7x       | 3.3x       | NM         | 28.8x       | 11%        | 12%        |
| Veeva Systems Inc.                    | VEEV          | \$  | 281.19    | \$ | 42,411   | \$   | 40,973      | \$     | 1,283    | \$   | 359      | 31.9x      | 26.5x      | 114.2x     | 68.8x       | 21%        | 38%        |
| Mean                                  |               |     |           | \$ | 7,324    | \$   | 8,551       | \$     | 1,578    | \$   | 237      | 4.8x       | 4.0x       | 20.5x      | 17.4x       | 23%        | 22%        |
| Median                                |               |     |           | \$ | 1,390    | \$   | 1,415       | \$     | 598      | \$   | 32       | 5.4x       | 3.9x       | 21.8x      | 21.1x       | 7%         | 20%        |

Source: CapitalIQ

# Public Company Market Performance and Metrics *ERP*



| ERP                           |                  |                           |           |    |           |    |          |    |          |     |          | EV/ Re     | venue      |            |            | Revenue    | EBITDA     |
|-------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------|-----------|----|-----------|----|----------|----|----------|-----|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                               |                  | Market Data (\$ millions) |           |    |           |    |          |    |          |     |          | Mult       | Growth     | Margin     |            |            |            |
|                               |                  |                           |           |    |           | En | terprise | Se | pt. 2020 | Se  | pt. 2020 | Sept. 2020 |
| Company Name                  | Ticker           | St                        | ock Price | Ma | irket Cap |    | Value    | Ľ  | TM Rev.  | LTI | M EBITDA | LTM        | NTM        | LTM        | NTM        | NTM        | NTM        |
|                               | As of: 9/30/2020 | )                         |           |    |           |    |          |    |          |     |          |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Anaplan, Inc.                 | PLAN             | \$                        | 62.58     | \$ | 8,747     | \$ | 8,495    | \$ | 398      | \$  | (119)    | 21.3x      | 17.4x      | NM         | NM         | 23%        | NM         |
| Ceridian HCM Holding Inc.     | CDAY             | \$                        | 82.65     | \$ | 12,151    | \$ | 12,636   | \$ | 842      | \$  | 99       | 15.1x      | 14.3x      | 113.3x     | 78.7x      | 5%         | 18%        |
| Paycom Software, Inc.         | PAYC             | \$                        | 311.30    | \$ | 17,932    | \$ | 17,872   | \$ | 814      | \$  | 252      | 22.6x      | 19.9x      | 67.2x      | 53.2x      | 13%        | 37%        |
| Paylocity Holding Corporation | PCTY             | \$                        | 161.42    | \$ | 8,687     | \$ | 8,583    | \$ | 570      | \$  | 99       | 15.3x      | 13.9x      | 84.6x      | 57.8x      | 10%        | 24%        |
| SAP SE                        | SAP              | \$                        | 132.76    | \$ | 158,094   | \$ | 167,636  | \$ | 27,840   | \$  | 7,570    | 6.0x       | 5.8x       | 21.4x      | 17.0x      | 3%         | 34%        |
| ServiceNow, Inc.              | NOW              | \$                        | 485.00    | \$ | 93,023    | \$ | 91,879   | \$ | 4,221    | \$  | 603      | 23.2x      | 18.8x      | 162.7x     | 61.4x      | 24%        | 31%        |
| Shopify Inc.                  | SHOP             | \$                        | 1,022.97  | \$ | 124,677   | \$ | 120,830  | \$ | 2,457    | \$  | 94       | 58.1x      | 41.4x      | NM         | NM         | 40%        | NM         |
| Slack Technologies, Inc.      | WORK             | \$                        | 26.86     | \$ | 15,324    | \$ | 14,654   | \$ | 768      | \$  | (228)    | 19.1x      | 14.8x      | NM         | NM         | 29%        | NM         |
| Technology One Limited        | ASX: TNE         | \$                        | 7.94      | \$ | 2,535     | \$ | 2,482    | \$ | 294      | \$  | 88       | 8.4x       | 7.8x       | 28.2x      | 22.7x      | 8%         | 34%        |
| WiseTech Global Limited       | ASX: WTC         | \$                        | 25.79     | \$ | 8,311     | \$ | 8,132    | \$ | 429      | \$  | 112      | 18.9x      | 16.2x      | 72.5x      | 47.6x      | 17%        | 34%        |
| Workday, Inc.                 | WDAY             | \$                        | 215.13    | \$ | 51,020    | \$ | 50,404   | \$ | 3,995    | \$  | 80       | 12.6x      | 11.0x      | NM         | 44.3x      | 15%        | 25%        |
| Zendesk, Inc.                 | ZEN              | \$                        | 102.92    | \$ | 11,880    | \$ | 11,729   | \$ | 976      | \$  | (62)     | 12.7x      | 10.5x      | NM         | 103.1x     | 21%        | 10%        |
| Mean                          |                  |                           |           | \$ | 42,699    | \$ | 42,944   | \$ | 3,634    | \$  | 716      | 15.9x      | 13.7x      | 24.8x      | 32.9x      | 17%        | 28%        |
| Median                        |                  |                           |           | \$ | 13,738    | \$ | 13,645   | \$ | 828      | \$  | 97       | 17.1x      | 14.5x      | 72.5x      | 53.2x      | 16%        | 31%        |

Source: CapitalIQ

## Public Company Market Performance and Metrics Technical Applications



| <b>Technical Application</b> | 15               |     | EV/ Revenue |    |          |       |            |        |          |     |          |            |            |                      | Revenue    | EBITDA     |            |
|------------------------------|------------------|-----|-------------|----|----------|-------|------------|--------|----------|-----|----------|------------|------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                              |                  |     |             |    | Mark     | cet [ | Data (\$ m | illion | ıs)      |     |          | Mult       | iples      | EV/ EBITDA Multiples |            | Growth     | Margin     |
|                              |                  |     |             |    |          | En    | terprise   | Se     | pt. 2020 | Se  | ot. 2020 | Sept. 2020 | Sept. 2020 | Sept. 2020           | Sept. 2020 | Sept. 2020 | Sept. 2020 |
| Company Name                 | Ticker           | Sto | ock Price   | Ma | rket Cap |       | Value      | អ      | M Rev.   | LTN | 1 EBITDA | LTM        | NTM        | LTM                  | NTM        | NTM        | NTM        |
|                              | As of: 9/30/2020 | )   |             |    |          |       |            |        |          |     |          |            |            |                      |            |            |            |
| Altair Engineering Inc.      | ALTR             | \$  | 41.98       | \$ | 3,069    | \$    | 3,036      | \$     | 460      | \$  | 42       | 6.7x       | 6.5x       | 82.2x                | 91.8x      | 2%         | 7%         |
| ANSYS, Inc.                  | ANSS             | \$  | 327.23      | \$ | 28,073   | \$    | 27,874     | \$     | 1,544    | \$  | 511      | 18.3x      | 16.5x      | 53.5x                | 37.9x      | 11%        | 43%        |
| Aspen Technology, Inc.       | AZPN             | \$  | 126.59      | \$ | 8,573    | \$    | 8,752      | \$     | 590      | \$  | 268      | 14.8x      | 12.0x      | 32.7x                | 21.6x      | 23%        | 56%        |
| Autodesk, Inc.               | ADSK             | \$  | 231.01      | \$ | 50,656   | \$    | 51,219     | \$     | 3,541    | \$  | 737      | 14.5x      | 12.7x      | 69.5x                | 37.0x      | 14%        | 34%        |
| Cadence Design Systems, Inc. | CDNS             | \$  | 106.63      | \$ | 29,728   | \$    | 29,235     | \$     | 2,523    | \$  | 730      | 12.0x      | 10.8x      | 42.9x                | 28.8x      | 11%        | 37%        |
| PTC Inc.                     | PTC              | \$  | 82.72       | \$ | 9,605    | \$    | 10,511     | \$     | 1,458    | \$  | 389      | 7.5x       | 7.0x       | 30.3x                | 21.5x      | 7%         | 32%        |
| Roper Technologies, Inc.     | ROP              | \$  | 395.11      | \$ | 41,372   | \$    | 45,368     | \$     | 5,417    | \$  | 1,937    | 8.4x       | 7.5x       | 23.7x                | 20.5x      | 11%        | 37%        |
| Synopsys, Inc.               | SNPS             | \$  | 213.98      | \$ | 32,474   | \$    | 32,103     | \$     | 3,511    | \$  | 856      | 9.1x       | 8.1x       | 37.5x                | 24.9x      | 13%        | 32%        |
| Trimble Inc.                 | TRMB             | \$  | 48.70       | \$ | 12,186   | \$    | 13,935     | \$     | 3,134    | \$  | 717      | 4.4x       | 4.5x       | 19.4x                | 20.0x      | (0%)       | 22%        |
| Mean                         |                  |     |             | \$ | 23,971   | \$    | 24,670     | \$     | 2,464    | \$  | 687      | 10.6x      | 9.5x       | 31.1x                | 26.5x      | 10%        | 34%        |
| Median                       |                  |     |             | \$ | 28,073   | \$    | 27,874     | \$     | 2,523    | \$  | 717      | 9.1x       | 8.1x       | 37.5x                | 24.9x      | 11%        | 34%        |

Source: CapitalIQ

## Public Company Market Performance and Metrics CRM and Marketing



| <b>CRM</b> and Marketing   |                  |    |                           |    |           |    |          |    |          |     |           | EV/Re      | evenue     |                      |            | Revenue    | EBITDA     |
|----------------------------|------------------|----|---------------------------|----|-----------|----|----------|----|----------|-----|-----------|------------|------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                            |                  |    | Market Data (\$ millions) |    |           |    |          |    |          |     |           |            | tiples     | EV/ EBITDA Multiples |            | Growth     | Margin     |
|                            |                  |    |                           |    |           | En | terprise | Se | pt. 2020 | Se  | pt. 2020  | Sept. 2020 | Sept. 2020 | Sept. 2020           | Sept. 2020 | Sept. 2020 | Sept. 2020 |
| Company Name               | Ticker           | St | ock Price                 | M  | arket Cap |    | Value    | L  | ΓM Rev.  | LTN | /I EBITDA | LTM        | NTM        | LTM                  | NTM        | NTM        | NTM        |
|                            | As of: 9/30/2020 | )  |                           |    |           |    |          |    |          |     |           |            |            |                      |            |            |            |
| Brightcove Inc.            | BCOV             | \$ | 10.24                     | \$ | 404       | \$ | 395      | \$ | 191      | \$  | 11        | 2.1x       | 2.1x       | 42.2x                | 42.5x      | 2%         | 5%         |
| Cardlytics, Inc.           | CDLX             | \$ | 70.57                     | \$ | 1,926     | \$ | 1,841    | \$ | 189      | \$  | (33)      | 9.2x       | 9.2x       | NM                   | NM         | 1%         | NM         |
| ChannelAdvisor Corporation | ECOM             | \$ | 14.47                     | \$ | 415       | \$ | 364      | \$ | 140      | \$  | 29        | 2.7x       | 2.5x       | 12.9x                | 10.9x      | 5%         | 23%        |
| HubSpot, Inc.              | HUBS             | \$ | 292.23                    | \$ | 13,315    | \$ | 12,952   | \$ | 817      | \$  | 6         | 17.0x      | 14.3x      | NM                   | 135.5x     | 19%        | 11%        |
| LivePerson, Inc.           | LPSN             | \$ | 51.99                     | \$ | 3,440     | \$ | 3,469    | \$ | 344      | \$  | (35)      | 10.7x      | 8.8x       | NM                   | 145.4x     | 21%        | 6%         |
| Medallia, Inc.             | MDLA             | \$ | 27.42                     | \$ | 4,033     | \$ | 3,747    | \$ | 441      | \$  | (121)     | 8.5x       | 7.5x       | NM                   | 117.1x     | 14%        | 6%         |
| NICE Ltd.                  | NICE             | \$ | 773.90                    | \$ | 48,549    | \$ | 46,853   | \$ | 1,644    | \$  | 460       | 8.4x       | 8.1x       | 30.1x                | 25.5x      | 4%         | 32%        |
| Pegasystems Inc.           | PEGA             | \$ | 121.04                    | \$ | 9,733     | \$ | 9,793    | \$ | 995      | \$  | (93)      | 9.9x       | 8.5x       | NM                   | 189.0x     | 17%        | 4%         |
| salesforce.com, inc.       | CRM              | \$ | 251.32                    | \$ | 228,701   | \$ | 225,606  | \$ | 19,380   | \$  | 3,120     | 11.6x      | 10.1x      | 72.3x                | 33.6x      | 16%        | 30%        |
| Sprout Social, Inc.        | SPT              | \$ | 38.50                     | \$ | 2,025     | \$ | 1,921    | \$ | 124      | \$  | (43)      | 16.5x      | 13.3x      | NM                   | NM         | 24%        | NM         |
| SVMK Inc.                  | SVMK             | \$ | 22.11                     | \$ | 3,102     | \$ | 3,226    | \$ | 359      | \$  | (48)      | 9.4x       | 7.9x       | NM                   | 63.7x      | 20%        | 12%        |
| TechTarget, Inc.           | TTGT             | \$ | 43.96                     | \$ | 1,211     | \$ | 1,208    | \$ | 138      | \$  | 33        | 8.9x       | 8.4x       | 37.1x                | 25.6x      | 6%         | 33%        |
| Upland Software, Inc.      | UPLD             | \$ | 37.70                     | \$ | 1,108     | \$ | 1,591    | \$ | 280      | \$  | 51        | 6.1x       | 5.6x       | 31.5x                | 16.9x      | 8%         | 33%        |
| Verint Systems Inc.        | VRNT             | \$ | 48.18                     | \$ | 3,151     | \$ | 3,641    | \$ | 1,260    | \$  | 217       | 2.9x       | 2.8x       | 16.8x                | 11.0x      | 5%         | 25%        |
| Yext, Inc.                 | YEXT             | \$ | 15.18                     | \$ | 1,816     | \$ | 1,723    | \$ | 331      | \$  | (91)      | 5.2x       | 4.5x       | NM                   | NM         | 17%        | NM         |
| Mean                       |                  |    |                           | \$ | 21,529    | \$ | 21,222   | \$ | 1,776    | \$  | 231       | 8.6x       | 7.6x       | 28.4x                | 23.7x      | 12%        | 18%        |
| Median                     |                  |    |                           | \$ | 3,102     | \$ | 3,226    | \$ | 344      | \$  | 6         | 8.9x       | 8.1x       | 31.5x                | 38.0x      | 14%        | 18%        |

Source: CapitalIQ

# **Public Company Market Performance and Metrics SaaS**



| SaaS                        |                  |     | EV/ Revenue |      |           |             |          |     |          |     |           |            |            |             | Revenue    | EBITDA     |            |
|-----------------------------|------------------|-----|-------------|------|-----------|-------------|----------|-----|----------|-----|-----------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                             |                  |     |             | Mark | et [      | Data (\$ mi | llior    | ns) |          |     | Mult      | tiples     | EV/ EBITD  | A Multiples | Growth     | Margin     |            |
|                             |                  |     |             |      |           | En          | terprise | Se  | pt. 2020 | Se  | pt. 2020  | Sept. 2020 | Sept. 2020 | Sept. 2020  | Sept. 2020 | Sept. 2020 | Sept. 2020 |
| Company Name                | Ticker           | Sto | ock Price   | Ma   | ırket Cap |             | Value    | נז  | ΓM Rev.  | LTN | /I EBITDA | LTM        | NTM        | LTM         | NTM        | NTM        | NTM        |
|                             | As of: 9/30/2020 |     |             |      |           |             |          |     |          |     |           |            |            |             |            |            |            |
| Anaplan, Inc.               | PLAN             | \$  | 62.58       | \$   | 8,747     | \$          | 8,495    | \$  | 398      | \$  | (119)     | 21.3x      | 17.4x      | NM          | NM         | 23%        | NM         |
| AppFolio, Inc.              | APPF             | \$  | 141.81      | \$   | 4,864     | \$          | 4,922    | \$  | 305      | \$  | 27        | 17.0x      | 13.9x      | 178.6x      | 79.7x      | 22%        | 17%        |
| Atlassian Corporation Plc   | TEAM             | \$  | 181.79      | \$   | 45,077    | \$          | 43,975   | \$  | 1,710    | \$  | 97        | 27.2x      | 22.9x      | NM          | 89.8x      | 19%        | 25%        |
| BlackLine, Inc.             | BL               | \$  | 89.63       | \$   | 5,100     | \$          | 4,889    | \$  | 336      | \$  | 6         | 15.2x      | 13.5x      | NM          | 122.1x     | 13%        | 11%        |
| Box, Inc.                   | BOX              | \$  | 17.36       | \$   | 2,718     | \$          | 2,900    | \$  | 737      | \$  | 18        | 3.9x       | 3.6x       | 163.7x      | 16.2x      | 9%         | 22%        |
| Coupa Software Incorporated | COUP             | \$  | 274.24      | \$   | 18,881    | \$          | 19,029   | \$  | 458      | \$  | (31)      | 41.5x      | 34.5x      | NM          | 180.4x     | 20%        | 19%        |
| DocuSign, Inc.              | DOCU             | \$  | 215.24      | \$   | 39,855    | \$          | 39,868   | \$  | 1,164    | \$  | (101)     | 34.3x      | 24.9x      | NM          | 208.0x     | 37%        | 12%        |
| Dropbox, Inc.               | DBX              | \$  | 19.26       | \$   | 7,961     | \$          | 7,934    | \$  | 1,856    | \$  | 322       | 4.4x       | 4.0x       | 28.9x       | 14.4x      | 11%        | 28%        |
| Everbridge, Inc.            | EVBG             | \$  | 125.73      | \$   | 4,348     | \$          | 4,326    | \$  | 253      | \$  | (39)      | 18.5x      | 14.6x      | NM          | 280.2x     | 27%        | 5%         |
| Five9, Inc.                 | FIVN             | \$  | 129.68      | \$   | 8,473     | \$          | 8,360    | \$  | 399      | \$  | 17        | 22.5x      | 19.5x      | NM          | 116.1x     | 16%        | 17%        |
| HubSpot, Inc.               | HUBS             | \$  | 292.23      | \$   | 13,315    | \$          | 12,952   | \$  | 817      | \$  | 6         | 17.0x      | 14.3x      | NM          | 135.5x     | 19%        | 11%        |
| Mimecast Limited            | MIME             | \$  | 46.92       | \$   | 2,970     | \$          | 2,993    | \$  | 462      | \$  | 99        | 6.8x       | 5.9x       | 33.7x       | 29.7x      | 15%        | 20%        |
| New Relic, Inc.             | NEWR             | \$  | 56.36       | \$   | 3,395     | \$          | 3,068    | \$  | 641      | \$  | (64)      | 4.9x       | 4.5x       | NM          | 43.6x      | 11%        | 10%        |
| Okta, Inc.                  | OKTA             | \$  | 213.85      | \$   | 27,392    | \$          | 26,819   | \$  | 704      | \$  | (152)     | 38.1x      | 29.4x      | NM          | NM         | 30%        | NM         |
| Mean                        |                  |     |             | \$   | 36,725    | \$          | 36,159   | \$  | 2,483    | \$  | 249       | 13.9x      | 12.7x      | 31.3x       | 31.4x      | 21%        | 18%        |
| Median                      |                  |     |             | \$   | 13,315    | \$          | 12,952   | \$  | 814      | \$  | 6         | 16.8x      | 13.9x      | 78.5x       | 84.8x      | 20%        | 17%        |

Source: CapitalIQ

Note: Averages shown exclude EV/Revenue multiples exceeding 25x and exclude EV/EBITDA multiples exceeding 50x

Table continued on following page

# **Public Company Market Performance and Metrics SaaS**



| SaaS                          |                  |            |            |                |            |            | EV/ Rev    | /enue      |                      |            | Revenue    | EBITDA     |
|-------------------------------|------------------|------------|------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                               |                  |            | Marl       | cet Data (\$ m | illions)   |            | Multi      | ples       | EV/ EBITDA Multiples |            | Growth     | Margin     |
|                               |                  |            |            | Enterprise     | Sept. 2020           | Sept. 2020 | Sept. 2020 | Sept. 2020 |
| Company Name                  | Ticker           |            | Market Cap | Value          | LTM Rev.   | LTM EBITDA | LTM        | NTM        | LTM                  | NTM        | NTM        | NTM        |
|                               | As of: 9/30/2020 |            |            |                |            |            |            |            |                      |            |            |            |
| Paycom Software, Inc.         | PAYC             | \$ 311.30  | \$ 17,932  | \$ 17,872      | \$ 814     | •          |            | 19.9x      | 67.2x                | 53.2x      | 13%        | 37%        |
| Paylocity Holding Corporation | PCTY             | \$ 161.42  | \$ 8,687   | \$ 8,583       | \$ 570     | \$ 99      | 15.3x      | 13.9x      | 84.6x                | 57.8x      | 10%        | 24%        |
| PayPal Holdings, Inc.         | PYPL             | \$ 197.03  | \$ 231,175 | \$ 227,845     | \$ 20,299  | \$ 4,184   | 11.9x      | 9.7x       | 59.9x                | 34.4x      | 22%        | 28%        |
| Pluralsight, Inc.             | PS               | \$ 17.13   | \$ 1,917   | \$ 2,127       | \$ 376     | \$ (115    | ) 5.9x     | 5.2x       | NM                   | NM         | 14%        | NM         |
| Proofpoint, Inc.              | PFPT             | \$ 105.55  | \$ 6,084   | \$ 5,947       | \$ 1,018   | \$ 31      | 6.1x       | 5.4x       | 257.6x               | 34.7x      | 13%        | 16%        |
| RingCentral, Inc.             | RNG              | \$ 274.61  | \$ 24,429  | \$ 24,749      | \$ 1,102   | \$ (9      | ) 24.0x    | 19.6x      | NM                   | 150.8x     | 22%        | 13%        |
| salesforce.com, inc.          | CRM              | \$ 251.32  | \$ 228,701 | \$ 225,606     | \$ 19,380  | \$ 3,120   | 11.6x      | 10.1x      | 72.3x                | 33.6x      | 16%        | 30%        |
| ServiceNow, Inc.              | NOW              | \$ 485.00  | \$ 93,023  | \$ 91,879      | \$ 4,221   | \$ 603     | 23.2x      | 18.8x      | 162.7x               | 61.4x      | 24%        | 31%        |
| Shopify Inc.                  | SHOP             | \$1,022.97 | \$ 124,677 | \$ 120,830     | \$ 2,457   | \$ 94      | 58.1x      | 41.4x      | NM                   | NM         | 40%        | NM         |
| Slack Technologies, Inc.      | WORK             | \$ 26.86   | \$ 15,324  | \$ 14,654      | \$ 768     | \$ (228    | ) 19.1x    | 14.8x      | NM                   | NM         | 29%        | NM         |
| Smartsheet Inc.               | SMAR             | \$ 49.42   | \$ 5,961   | \$ 5,486       | \$ 327     | \$ (85     | ) 16.8x    | 13.2x      | NM                   | NM         | 27%        | NM         |
| Square, Inc.                  | SQ               | \$ 162.55  | \$ 72,096  | \$ 72,064      | \$ 7,652   | \$ 86      | 12.2x      | 8.3x       | NM                   | 141.6x     | 48%        | 6%         |
| Twilio Inc.                   | TWLO             | \$ 247.09  | \$ 36,618  | \$ 35,410      | \$ 1,545   | \$ (219    | ) 25.4x    | 19.9x      | NM                   | 262.5x     | 28%        | 8%         |
| Wix.com Ltd.                  | WIX              | \$ 254.85  | \$ 14,047  | \$ 13,503      | \$ 911     | \$ (121    | ) 15.8x    | 12.3x      | NM                   | 91.7x      | 28%        | 13%        |
| Workday, Inc.                 | WDAY             | \$ 215.13  | \$ 51,020  | \$ 50,404      | \$ 3,995   | \$ 80      | 12.6x      | 11.0x      | NM                   | 44.3x      | 15%        | 25%        |
| Yext, Inc.                    | YEXT             | \$ 15.18   | \$ 1,816   | \$ 1,723       | \$ 331     | \$ (91     | ) 5.2x     | 4.5x       | NM                   | NM         | 17%        | NM         |
| Zendesk, Inc.                 | ZEN              | \$ 102.92  | \$ 11,880  | \$ 11,729      | \$ 976     | \$ (62     | ) 12.7x    | 10.5x      | NM                   | 103.1x     | 21%        | 10%        |
| Adjusted Mean                 |                  |            | \$ 36,725  | \$ 36,159      | \$ 2,483   | \$ 249     | 13.9x      | 12.7x      | 31.3x                | 31.4x      | 21%        | 18%        |
| Median                        |                  |            | \$ 13,315  | \$ 12,952      | \$ 814     | \$ 6       | 16.8x      | 13.9x      | 78.5x                | 84.8x      | 20%        | 17%        |

Source: CapitalIQ

### **Definitions and Disclosures**



### **Definitions of Financial Terms Used in this Quarterly Industry Update**

Enterprise Value (EV): Market Value of Equity + Market Value of Debt - Cash

EBITDA: Earnings Before Interest, Taxes, Depreciation and Amortization

Latest Twelve Months (LTM): Financial information is as of the latest twelve months through the date of this quarterly industry report

**Next Twelve Months (NTM)**: Financial information estimated for the next twelve-month time period, representing the mean of equity analyst expectations

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